



## HOWTO - Create Station Logos, Descriptions and Other Metadata in an SI XML file using the RadioDNS SI Tool

*Last Updated: 2019-09-12 (Deprecation of XSI)*

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### Summary

Meta-data is the information that describes your radio station(s). It includes things like your logos, a description of your radio station(s), the musical genres, frequency information, streaming audio URLs social media presences and so on.

You describe all of these things in a file called the SI (Service Information). This is a single XML file which has elements to hold all of this information. (In previous versions, this file was called XSI, and was in a slightly different format).

A RadioDNS Hybrid Radio compliant device which can use this meta-data will find your SI file, download it, and use to improve how your station is shown to listeners.

This HOWTO describes how to construct an SI file. There is a separate HOWTO on how to make your SI file accessible to RadioDNS Hybrid Radio compliant devices.

If you're a device manufacturer, and you want to know how to find and show logos from radio stations, have a look at our HOWTO Find and Show Station Logos, Descriptions and Other Metadata

### Building your SI file

There are three ways you can build an SI file, or have one built for you.

1. You can use our SI Management Tool (<http://si.radiodns.org>)
2. You can contact a third party service supplier
3. You can construct one yourself, using the Hybrid Radio Service and Programme Information standard (TS 102 818) as your reference

This HOWTO guide explains how to use the SI Management Tool at <http://si.radiodns.org> to construct your SI file.

## Making your SI file accessible to RadioDNS Hybrid Radio Devices

Once you've created your SI file, you'll need to make it accessible to RadioDNS Hybrid Radio Devices. Read the HOWTO - Make an SI file accessible to RadioDNS Hybrid Radio Devices.

## Using the SI Management Tool

The SI Management Tool allows you to input the common meta-data described in an SI file.

### Note:

The tool doesn't support all the possible meta-data types, and if you need to include one of the types not supported by the tool, you may need to use a third party supplier or edit the file yourself using the Hybrid Radio Service and Programme Information standard as your guide.

### Important!



**You will lose all the meta-data you have inputted into the tool when you close the browser window, so you must always Export the SI file before finishing.** Exporting allows you to save the SI file (even if it is incomplete) on your local computer.

## Step 1 - Start

There are two ways of starting to use the tool.

1. Start from new, with a blank SI definition.
2. Import an existing SI (or XSI) file. This can be one saved from a previous session, or one provided to you by a third party.

## Step 2 - Create a Service Provider

The Service Provider is the organisation/company that is providing this SI file. You should provide some basic information on the Service Provider. If you don't want to describe a Service Provider, you can use the Skip button at the bottom of the page.

Most RadioDNS Hybrid Radio devices don't normally show this information to users, but it's important to identify the publisher of the SI file.

**Names** - you can have up to 3 names, each of a different length (8, 16 and 128 characters). You should enter something that a listener would recognise as the Service Provider. It can be a brand name, it does not need to be an official company name.

**Descriptions** - you can have short and long descriptions for the Service Provider.

**Links** - this allows you to enter in links to different relevant resources on the Internet. For instance, you can create a link to your Wikipedia page by providing the URL ['http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/My\\_Radio\\_Station'](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/My_Radio_Station). The MIME type for a webpage should be set to 'text/html'. The Description explains what the link refers to.

**Logos** - you can supply URL for your logos, which must be in PNG or JPG/JPEG format.

### Important!



You must either provide NO logos, or at least the 5 standard logo sizes in the pre-filled form (32px x 32px, 112px x 32px, 128px x 128px, 320px x 240px, 600px x 600px).

You don't upload the logos to us. The logos must be hosted on your existing webserver, and you put the URL to the logo into this form. For instance, ['http://owdo.thisisglobal.com/2.0/id/25/logo/32x32.png'](http://owdo.thisisglobal.com/2.0/id/25/logo/32x32.png)

**Locations** - one or more entries to describe the geographical area that the Service Provider covers. You can choose to provide nothing, a country, a single point (as a latitude/longitude) or a polygon (multiple latitude/longitudes describing an area). This can be used when searching or offering listeners 'locally' relevant services.

Now click Create Service Provider to move to the next step

### Step 3 - Add New Service

A Service defines all the information about a radio station. You must have at least one Service in your SI file, but you can have more than one Service.

The **Names, Descriptions, Links, Logos** and **Locations** information are the same as for a Service Provider (Step 2), but apply to the Service.

The Service also required important additional meta-data.

**Bearers** - describe how your radio station can be received, both via broadcast and also over IP streaming. It's this list of bearers that allows a RadioDNS Hybrid Radio compliant device to switch automatically to the best way of receiving your station, so it's important to input them accurately. You can have one or more bearers for each Service.

For each bearer, first you choose its type (FM, DAB, HD, IP). Then you input the specific information for each platform.

**Cost:** This tells the device which bearer to prefer. Devices always try and use the lowest cost bearer which is available.

**Country:** This is the country of origination of the Service.

**RDS ECC:** The ECC code that you transmit in your RDS signal. If you do not transmit an RDS ECC code, you should use the one allocated to your country. You can check which RDS ECC code is allocated to your country by looking at Tables 3-7 of [TS 101 756](#). Enter the ECC as two characters, each in the range 0-9 or a-f. (e.g. e1 for the United Kingdom, a0 for the United States of America)

**RDS PI:** The PI code that you transmit in your RDS signal. You MUST transmit an RDS PI code in order to use RadioDNS Hybrid Radio your radio station. Enter the PI as 4 characters, each should in the range 0-9 or a-f. (e.g. c471)

**Frequency:** The frequency that your radio station transmits on, in MHz. (e.g. 95.8). If your radio station has multiple frequencies, you should create a bearer record for each one. If you have many FM frequencies, you may create a bearer where the frequency is '\*'. The '\*' means 'try all frequencies', which is slower than specifying them each individually. You MUST have a

corresponding registration in RadioDNS which uses the '\*' character in the Frequency parameter.

**DAB ECC:** The ECC code transmitted by your DAB multiplex (in FIG0/9). Enter the ECC as three characters, each in the range 0-9 or a-f. (e.g. ce1)

**DAB Eld:** The Eld (Ensemble Identifier) transmitted by your DAB multiplex (in FIG0/0). Enter the Eld as four characters, each in the range 0-9 or a-f. (e.g. c181).

**DAB SId:** The SId (Service Identifier) assigned to your Service on your DAB multiplex (in FIG0/2). Enter the Eld as four characters or eight characters, each in the range 0-9 or a-f. (e.g. c471 / e1cf1234).

**HD CC:** The Country Code transmitted in your HD signal.

**HD SId:** The FCC Facility Identifier transmitted in your HD signal.

**IP URL:** The fully qualified URL of your audio stream. (e.g. <http://media-ice.musicradio.com/Capital>)

**IP MIME:** The MIME type of your audio stream. This is important so that devices know if they support your stream type or not. Your streaming provider can tell you what MIME type to use for each stream. (e.g. audio/aacp).

**IP Bitrate:** The bitrate of your stream, in kilobits per second. (e.g. 128 = 128kbps, 1024 = 1MBps).

**Offset:** This information helps a device realign different audio sources which might have different delays between them, so that the listener doesn't notice a big jump in audio when switching between bearers. The bearer with least transmission delay must given an offset of 0, and all the other bearers given positive offsets relative to that. The bearer parameter is optional. It is specified in milliseconds. (e.g. If your Digital Radio transmission is delayed 2 seconds relative to your FM transmission, you should make the Offset on your FM bearer '0', and your offset on your Digital Radio bearers '2000'). This value is a hint only, and it is not possible to change it dynamically. Not all devices support this offset information.

**RadioDNS Parameters:** This helps IP-connected devices find more of your RadioDNS Hybrid Radio services. You should always provide it, and you must support the Service Identifier value in your RadioDNS Hybrid Radio applications.

**FQDN** - the Fully Qualified Domain Name that your RadioDNS Registration uses.

**Service Identifier** - a unique Identifier that your allocate to this Service.

**Note:**

If you haven't yet registered your station with RadioDNS, you should look at our HOWTO "Register your station for RadioDNS Hybrid Radio" to understand what your FQDN can be.

Click Add Service to finish adding this Service.

## Step 4 - Services Review

You can now review the Services that are currently defined in this SI. If you want to edit one, click on its name, or you can add another service. If you've finished adding Services, you can move on to export the SI.

If you want to edit or review the Service Provider information, click on the '2. Service Provider' step at the top right of the page.

**Important!**



**You will lose all the meta-data you have inputted into the tool when you close the browser window, so you must always Export the SI file before finishing.** Exporting allows you to save the SI file (even if it is incomplete) on your local computer.

## Step 5 - Export SI (and XSI)

This page confirms that your SI is ready for export, and the number of Service Provider and Services in the document.

The SI tool produces two files as its output:

- An SI file correct to version 3.1.1 of TS 102 818 (the current version)
- An XSI file correct to version 1.1 of RadioEPG (the prior version)

**You should only serve the SI file.** You can disregard the XSI file created by the tool.

When you click 'Download SI File', your browser will either prompt you for a location to save a ZIP file which contains both the SI and XSI files, or it will download the ZIP file automatically to your Downloads folder. Remember where you've saved it, as you'll need to extract the SI file from it.

When you extract the SI file from the ZIP file, it will create the correct directory structure for each the SI file (/radiodns/spi/3.1/SI.xml). If you extract the ZIP directly to the root of your webserver, it should create the correct URLs to make the SI file accessible.

You have now completed creating your SI file, and can quit the tool.